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Table 1.1A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Life	etime	Past	Year	Past Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	86,931 ^b	94,140	24,535 ^b	28,409	14,027 ^b	15,910		
Marijuana and Hashish	76,321 ^b	83,272	18,589 ^b	21,086	10,714 ^b	12,122		
Cocaine	24,896 ^b	27,788	3,328 ^b	4,186	1,213 ^b	1,676		
Crack	5,307ª	6,222	721 ^b	1,027	265	406		
Heroin	2,779	3,091	308	456	130	123		
Hallucinogens ²	26,125 ^b	28,317	3,483 ^b	4,597	971 ^b	1,264		
LSD	19,642	20,202	1,749	1,612	403	320		
РСР	5,804	6,025	264	250	54	54		
Ecstasy	6,482 ^b	8,131		3,247		786		
Inhalants	16,702 ^b	18,219	1,918	1,922	622	539		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	32,443 ^b	36,028	8,761 ^b	11,102	3,849 ^b	4,811		
Pain Relievers	19,210 ^b	22,133	6,466 ^b	8,353	2,782 ^b	3,497		
Tranquilizers	13,007	13,945	2,731 ^b	3,673	1,000 ^a	1,358		
Stimulants	14,661ª	16,007	2,112 ^a	2,486	788	1,018		
Methamphetamine	8,843	9,600	1,031	1,341	387	576		
Sedatives	7,142	7,477	611	806	175	306		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	52,605 ^b	57,785	13,052 ^b	15,861	5,711 ^b	7,003		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.1B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older: 2000 and 2001

			TIME P	ERIOD		
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month	
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Any Illicit Drug ¹	38.9 ^b	41.7	11.0 ^b	12.6	6.3 ^b	7.1
Marijuana and Hashish	34.2 ^b	36.9	8.3 ^b	9.3	4.8 ^b	5.4
Cocaine	11.2 ^b	12.3	1.5 ^b	1.9	0.5 ^b	0.7
Crack	2.4 ^a	2.8	0.3ª	0.5	0.1	0.2
Heroin	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens ²	11.7 ^b	12.5	1.6 ^b	2.0	0.4^{b}	0.6
LSD	8.8	9.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.1
PCP	2.6	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	2.9^{b}	3.6		1.4		0.3
Inhalants	7.5ª	8.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	14.5 ^b	16.0	3.9 ^b	4.9	1.7 ^b	2.1
Pain Relievers	8.6 ^b	9.8	2.9 ^b	3.7	1.2 ^b	1.6
Tranquilizers	5.8	6.2	1.2 ^b	1.6	0.4^{a}	0.6
Stimulants	6.6ª	7.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.5
Methamphetamine	4.0	4.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
Sedatives	3.2	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	23.6 ^b	25.6	5.8 ^b	7.0	2.6 ^b	3.1

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.2A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Life	time	Past	Year	Past Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	6,288ª	6,691	4,357 ^b	4,917	2,264 ^b	2,556		
Marijuana and Hashish	4,283 ^b	4,642	3,136 ^b	3,580	1,678 ^b	1,889		
Cocaine	550	533	389	349	132	106		
Crack	143	150	87	84	20	26		
Heroin	84	76	49	50	15	9		
Hallucinogens ²	1,347	1,354	908	952	270	285		
LSD	840ª	742	511	454	120	105		
PCP	246	225	112	121	18	23		
Ecstasy	615 ^b	746		559		151		
Inhalants	2,079	2,038	826	833	223	231		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	2,543ª	2,744	1,649 ^b	1,864	690	761		
Pain Relievers	1,964 ^b	2,209	1,260 ^b	1,511	538	619		
Tranquilizers	595	616	373	408	110	129		
Stimulants	927	883	552	517	181	158		
Methamphetamine	305	338	186	200	68	48		
Sedatives	188	159	110	80	36	31		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	4,228	4,402	2,631ª	2,836	1,074	1,155		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.2B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD								
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month					
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001				
Any Illicit Drug ¹	26.9ª	28.4	18.6 ^b	20.8	9.7 ^b	10.8				
Marijuana and Hashish	18.3 ^b	19.7	13.4 ^b	15.2	7.2ª	8.0				
Cocaine	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.4				
Crack	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1				
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0				
Hallucinogens ²	5.8	5.7	3.9	4.0	1.2	1.2				
LSD	3.6ª	3.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	0.4				
РСР	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1				
Ecstasy	2.6ª	3.2		2.4		0.6				
Inhalants	8.9	8.6	3.5	3.5	1.0	1.0				
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	10.9	11.6	7.1 ^b	7.9	3.0	3.2				
Pain Relievers	8.4 ^b	9.4	5.4 ^b	6.4	2.3	2.6				
Tranquilizers	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.5				
Stimulants	4.0	3.7	2.4	2.2	0.8	0.7				
Methamphetamine	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2				
Sedatives	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1				
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	18.1	18.7	11.3ª	12.0	4.6	4.9				

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.3A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Life	etime	Past Year		Past Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	14,846 ^b	16,382	8,088 ^b	9,400	4,599 ^b	5,540		
Marijuana and Hashish	13,256 ^b	14,736	$6,860^{b}$	7,872	3,950 ^b	4,711		
Cocaine	3,148 ^b	3,820	1,274 ^b	1,681	395 ^b	566		
Crack	822 ^b	1,003	190ª	272	43ª	77		
Heroin	403	474	108	147	26 ^b	67		
Hallucinogens ²	5,592 ^b	6,511	1,959 ^b	2,733	532 ^b	803		
LSD	4,072 ^b	4,507	998	966	235	186		
РСР	670ª	777	99	117	23	29		
Ecstasy	$2,800^{b}$	3,877		2,022		513		
Inhalants	3,701	3,956	696	729	162	178		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	5,650 ^b	6,859	2,696 ^b	3,570	1,050 ^b	1,425		
Pain Relievers	4,221 ^b	5,359	2,108 ^b	2,839	780 ^b	1,059		
Tranquilizers	2,158 ^b	2,629	883 ^b	1,237	292ª	393		
Stimulants	2,200 ^b	2,810	703 ^b	1,007	221 ^b	377		
Methamphetamine	1,185 ^b	1,510	353 ^b	491	94 ^b	206		
Sedatives	477	549	169	165	41	60		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	9,247 ^b	10,437	4,295 ^b	5,419	1,711 ^b	2,313		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.3B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25: 2000 and 2001

			TIME P	ERIOD		
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month	
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Any Illicit Drug ¹	51.2 ^b	55.6	27.9 ^b	31.9	15.9 ^b	18.8
Marijuana and Hashish	45.7 ^b	50.0	23.7 ^b	26.7	13.6 ^b	16.0
Cocaine	10.9 ^b	13.0	4.4 ^b	5.7	1.4 ^b	1.9
Crack	2.8^{b}	3.4	0.7^{a}	0.9	0.1ª	0.3
Heroin	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.1 ^b	0.2
Hallucinogens ²	19.3 ^b	22.1	6.8 ^b	9.3	1.8 ^b	2.7
LSD	14.0 ^b	15.3	3.4	3.3	0.8	0.6
РСР	2.3	2.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Ecstasy	9.7 ^b	13.1		6.9		1.7
Inhalants	12.8	13.4	2.4	2.5	0.6	0.6
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	19.5 ^b	23.3	9.3 ^b	12.1	3.6 ^b	4.8
Pain Relievers	14.6 ^b	18.2	7.3 ^b	9.6	2.7 ^b	3.6
Tranquilizers	7.4 ^b	8.9	3.0^{b}	4.2	1.0ª	1.3
Stimulants	7.6 ^b	9.5	2.4^{b}	3.4	0.8 ^b	1.3
Methamphetamine	4.1 ^b	5.1	1.2ª	1.7	0.3 ^b	0.7
Sedatives	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	31.9 ^b	35.4	14.8 ^b	18.4	5.9 ^b	7.8

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.4A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Past Year		Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	65,797 ^b	71,067	12,089 ^b	14,092	7,164	7,815			
Marijuana and Hashish	58,782 ^b	63,895	8,593ª	9,633	5,085	5,521			
Cocaine	21,198 ^b	23,435	1,666ª	2,156	687	1,004			
Crack	4,341ª	5,069	443ª	670	202	303			
Heroin	2,292	2,541	151	259	88	46			
Hallucinogens ²	19,186	20,453	616ª	912	169	176			
LSD	14,729	14,953	239	193	49	29			
PCP	4,888	5,023	53	12	12	*			
Ecstasy	3,067	3,508		666		121			
Inhalants	10,922 ^b	12,225	396	359	236	130			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	24,250ª	26,425	4,415 ^b	5,667	2,108ª	2,624			
Pain Relievers	13,025 ^a	14,565	3,099 ^b	4,003	1,464	1,819			
Tranquilizers	10,254	10,700	1,475a	2,028	599	836			
Stimulants	11,535	12,314	857	962	387	484			
Methamphetamine	7,353	7,752	493	650	225	322			
Sedatives	6,477	6,769	332ª	561	98	215			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	39,130 ^b	42,947	6,125 ^b	7,606	2,926ª	3,535			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.4B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD								
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month					
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001				
Any Illicit Drug ¹	38.5 ^b	41.2	7.1 ^b	8.2	4.2	4.5				
Marijuana and Hashish	34.4 ^b	37.0	5.0 ^a	5.6	3.0	3.2				
Cocaine	12.4 ^b	13.6	1.0 ^a	1.2	0.4	0.6				
Crack	2.5ª	2.9	0.3ª	0.4	0.1	0.2				
Heroin	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0				
Hallucinogens ²	11.2	11.9	0.4^{a}	0.5	0.1	0.1				
LSD	8.6	8.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0				
PCP	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	*				
Ecstasy	1.8	2.0		0.4		0.1				
Inhalants	6.4ª	7.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1				
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	14.2ª	15.3	2.6 ^b	3.3	1.2	1.5				
Pain Relievers	7.6ª	8.4	1.8 ^b	2.3	0.9	1.1				
Tranquilizers	6.0	6.2	0.9^{a}	1.2	0.4	0.5				
Stimulants	6.7	7.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3				
Methamphetamine	4.3	4.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2				
Sedatives	3.8	3.9	0.2^{a}	0.3	0.1	0.1				
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	22.9 ^b	24.9	3.6 ^b	4.4	1.7	2.0				

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.5A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or 13: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Lifet	Lifetime		Year	Past Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	976	971	562	630	235ª	292		
Marijuana and Hashish	307	298	207	237	88	115		
Cocaine	30	23	24	20	11	3		
Crack	8	8	8	7	2	1		
Heroin	7	10	6	8	1	*		
Hallucinogens ²	98	104	65	69	17	17		
LSD	41	27	31	22	5	5		
PCP	24	20	13	13	1	2		
Ecstasy	25	38		30		5		
Inhalants	527	467	216	226	54	69		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	438	430	268	287	124	139		
Pain Relievers	338	360	195	239	97	113		
Tranquilizers	65	51	37	32	11	9		
Stimulants	130 ^a	91	83	62	27	25		
Methamphetamine	24	31	19	18	9	9		
Sedatives	37	32	25	18	9	9		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	837	818	456	495	180	204		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.5B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or 13: 2000 and 2001

			TIME P	ERIOD		
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month	
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Any Illicit Drug ¹	12.6	12.6	7.2	8.2	3.0ª	3.8
Marijuana and Hashish	4.0	3.9	2.7	3.1	1.1	1.5
Cocaine	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Crack	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	*
Hallucinogens ²	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
LSD	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
РСР	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3	0.5		0.4		0.1
Inhalants	6.8	6.1	2.8	2.9	0.7	0.9
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	5.6	5.6	3.5	3.7	1.6	1.8
Pain Relievers	4.4	4.7	2.5	3.1	1.3	1.5
Tranquilizers	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Stimulants	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.3
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	10.8	10.6	5.9	6.4	2.3	2.6

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.6A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 14 or 15: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	2,192	2,354	1,545 ^b	1,759	788	890			
Marijuana and Hashish	1,407	1,535	1,074 ^a	1,212	556	621			
Cocaine	149	133	125	92	38	32			
Crack	42	31	36ª	18	9	7			
Heroin	29	25	19	15	3	3			
Hallucinogens ²	396	414	294	327	76	93			
LSD	235	219	171	150	29	45			
PCP	86ª	59	49	45	8	9			
Ecstasy	163ª	222		189		38			
Inhalants	795	797	330	346	95	104			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	883	981	592ª	697	244	287			
Pain Relievers	686 ^b	809	445 ^b	563	192	240			
Tranquilizers	183	204	120	144	35	45			
Stimulants	324	295	203	194	63	55			
Methamphetamine	96	104	55	76	14	16			
Sedatives	60	58	38	32	11	10			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	1,494	1,602	947	1,053	374	433			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.6B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 14 or 15: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD								
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	27.2	28.8	19.2 ^b	21.5	9.8	10.9			
Marijuana and Hashish	17.5	18.8	13.3ª	14.8	6.9	7.6			
Cocaine	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.4			
Crack	0.5	0.4	0.5^{a}	0.2	0.1	0.1			
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0			
Hallucinogens ²	4.9	5.1	3.7	4.0	0.9	1.1			
LSD	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.8	0.4	0.6			
PCP	1.1ª	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1			
Ecstasy	2.0^{a}	2.7		2.3		0.5			
Inhalants	9.9	9.7	4.1	4.2	1.2	1.3			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	11.0	12.0	7.4ª	8.5	3.0	3.5			
Pain Relievers	8.5ª	9.9	5.5 ^b	6.9	2.4	2.9			
Tranquilizers	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.5			
Stimulants	4.0	3.6	2.5	2.4	0.8	0.7			
Methamphetamine	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2			
Sedatives	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	18.6	19.6	11.8	12.9	4.6	5.3			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.7A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 16 or 17: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	3,121ª	3,366	2,250 ^b	2,528	1,242ª	1,374			
Marijuana and Hashish	2,569ª	2,809	1,855 ^b	2,131	1,034	1,153			
Cocaine	371	378	239	237	83	71			
Crack	92	110	43	59	8	19			
Heroin	48	40	25	27	11	6			
Hallucinogens ²	854	836	549	556	177	175			
LSD	565	495	309	282	86	55			
PCP	135	147	50	63	10	13			
Ecstasy	427	486		340		108			
Inhalants	756	775	279	261	75	57			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	1,222	1,334	790	880	323	336			
Pain Relievers	940	1,041	619	709	248	266			
Tranquilizers	348	361	216	231	64	75			
Stimulants	472	496	266	261	91	78			
Methamphetamine	185	203	112	106	45ª	23			
Sedatives	91	69	46	30	17	13			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	1,897	1,981	1,229	1,288	520	518			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.7B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 16 or 17: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	41.3ª	43.6	29.8 ^b	32.8	16.4	17.8		
Marijuana and Hashish	34.0^{a}	36.4	24.5 ^b	27.6	13.7	14.9		
Cocaine	4.9	4.9	3.2	3.1	1.1	0.9		
Crack	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2		
Heroin	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1		
Hallucinogens ²	11.3	10.8	7.3	7.2	2.3	2.3		
LSD	7.5	6.4	4.1	3.7	1.1ª	0.7		
PCP	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2		
Ecstasy	5.6	6.3		4.4		1.4		
Inhalants	10.0	10.0	3.7	3.4	1.0	0.7		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	16.2	17.3	10.4	11.4	4.3	4.4		
Pain Relievers	12.4	13.5	8.2	9.2	3.3	3.5		
Tranquilizers	4.6	4.7	2.9	3.0	0.8	1.0		
Stimulants	6.2	6.4	3.5	3.4	1.2	1.0		
Methamphetamine	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	0.6^{a}	0.3		
Sedatives	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	25.1	25.7	16.3	16.7	6.9	6.7		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.8A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 20: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Lifetime		Past	Past Year		Month		
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	6,228	6,523	4,020ª	4,403	2,372ª	2,683		
Marijuana and Hashish	5,543	5,779	3,470	3,707	2,080	2,268		
Cocaine	1,182	1,253	578ª	721	209	271		
Crack	324	318	103	122	31	45		
Heroin	157	163	47	63	12	28		
Hallucinogens ²	2,296	2,497	1,154 ^b	1,420	322 ^b	448		
LSD	1,664	1,628	641	601	163	113		
PCP	306	310	68	76	14	19		
Ecstasy	1,269 ^b	1,633		1,026		280		
Inhalants	1,569	1,484	456	425	101	108		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	2,446 ^b	2,830	1,362 ^b	1,703	542 ^b	721		
Pain Relievers	1,905 ^b	2,296	1,084 ^b	1,408	397 ^b	553		
Tranquilizers	853ª	1,033	410 ^b	558	144	174		
Stimulants	965ª	1,114	390 ^b	525	136ª	203		
Methamphetamine	463	529	193	237	49ª	92		
Sedatives	203	212	103	84	20	24		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	3,874	4,156	2,191 ^b	2,568	912 ^b	1,166		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.8B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 20: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	51.5 ^b	54.6	33.3 ^b	36.8	19.6 ^b	22.4			
Marijuana and Hashish	45.9ª	48.4	28.7^{a}	31.0	17.2ª	19.0			
Cocaine	9.8	10.5	4.8 ^b	6.0	1.7	2.3			
Crack	2.7	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4			
Heroin	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2			
Hallucinogens ²	19.0ª	20.9	9.6 ^b	11.9	$2.7^{\rm b}$	3.7			
LSD	13.8	13.6	5.3	5.0	1.4	0.9			
PCP	2.5	2.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2			
Ecstasy	10.5 ^b	13.7		8.6		2.3			
Inhalants	13.0	12.4	3.8	3.6	0.8	0.9			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	20.2 ^b	23.7	11.3 ^b	14.3	4.5 ^b	6.0			
Pain Relievers	15.8 ^b	19.2	9.0 ^b	11.8	3.3 ^b	4.6			
Tranquilizers	7.1 ^b	8.6	3.4 ^b	4.7	1.2	1.5			
Stimulants	8.0^{b}	9.3	3.2 ^b	4.4	1.1ª	1.7			
Methamphetamine	3.8	4.4	1.6	2.0	0.4^{a}	0.8			
Sedatives	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	32.1 ^b	34.8	18.1 ^b	21.5	7.5 ^b	9.8			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.9A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 21 to 25: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Lifetime		Past	Year	Past Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	8,618 ^b	9,859	4,068 ^b	4,997	2,227 ^b	2,857		
Marijuana and Hashish	7,713 ^b	8,956	$3,390^{b}$	4,165	1,870 ^b	2,444		
Cocaine	1,967 ^b	2,567	697 ^b	960	186 ^b	296		
Crack	498 ^b	685	88 ^b	150	12ª	33		
Heroin	246	311	61	83	14ª	40		
Hallucinogens ²	3,296 ^b	4,014	805 ^b	1,312	210 ^b	355		
LSD	2,408 ^b	2,879	357	365	72	73		
PCP	364ª	467	31	41	9	10		
Ecstasy	1,531 ^b	2,243		996		233		
Inhalants	2,132 ^b	2,471	240	304	61	70		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	3,204 ^b	4,029	1,334 ^b	1,868	508 ^b	705		
Pain Relievers	2,317 ^b	3,063	1,023 ^b	1,431	384 ^b	506		
Tranquilizers	1,305 ^b	1,596	473 ^b	679	148 ^a	219		
Stimulants	1,235 ^b	1,696	313 ^b	482	85 ^b	174		
Methamphetamine	722 ^b	981	160 ^b	254	45 ^b	114		
Sedatives	274	337	67	81	21	36		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	5,374 ^b	6,281	2,104 ^b	2,851	799 ^b	1,147		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.9B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 21 to 25: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD								
	Lifetime		Past	Past Year		Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	51.0 ^b	56.2	24.1 ^b	28.5	13.2 ^b	16.3			
Marijuana and Hashish	45.6 ^b	51.1	20.1 ^b	23.8	11.1 ^b	13.9			
Cocaine	11.6 ^b	14.6	4.1 ^b	5.5	1.1 ^b	1.7			
Crack	2.9 ^b	3.9	0.5^{a}	0.9	0.1ª	0.2			
Heroin	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.1ª	0.2			
Hallucinogens ²	19.5 ^b	22.9	4.8 ^b	7.5	1.2 ^b	2.0			
LSD	14.2 ^b	16.4	2.1	2.1	0.4	0.4			
PCP	2.2ª	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1			
Ecstasy	9.1 ^b	12.8		5.7		1.3			
Inhalants	12.6ª	14.1	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.4			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	19.0 ^b	23.0	7.9 ^b	10.7	$3.0^{\rm b}$	4.0			
Pain Relievers	13.7 ^b	17.5	6.1 ^b	8.2	2.3ª	2.9			
Tranquilizers	7.7 ^b	9.1	2.8 ^b	3.9	0.9^{a}	1.2			
Stimulants	7.3 ^b	9.7	1.9 ^b	2.7	0.5 ^b	1.0			
Methamphetamine	4.3 ^b	5.6	0.9^{b}	1.4	0.3 ^b	0.7			
Sedatives	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	31.8 ^b	35.8	12.4 ^b	16.3	4.7 ^b	6.5			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.10A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 to 34: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Lifetime		Past	Past Year		Month		
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	16,791	17,433	4,435 ^b	5,261	2,570	2,865		
Marijuana and Hashish	15,170	15,671	3,393 ^a	3,905	1,944	2,216		
Cocaine	4,992	5,207	677	868	263	359		
Crack	1,260	1,457	124	186	42	79		
Heroin	361	423	15 ^a	69	4	18		
Hallucinogens ²	5,200	5,720	391ª	625	126	118		
LSD	3,908	4,110	130	115	44	8		
PCP	590	652	22	8	4	2		
Ecstasy	1,540a	1,954		472		80		
Inhalants	3,642	3,910	163	208	80	61		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	5,572	5,875	1,459 ^b	1,985	704	791		
Pain Relievers	3,441 ^b	4,055	1,047 ^b	1,469	516	604		
Tranquilizers	2,271	2,502	444ª	669	155	228		
Stimulants	2,234	2,194	278	364	142	167		
Methamphetamine	1,600	1,444	177	239	80	119		
Sedatives	691	636	85ª	171	21	60		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	10,038 ^a	10,894	2,169 ^b	2,851	1,018	1,143		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.10B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 to 34: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	50.9ª	53.3	13.4 ^b	16.1	7.8	8.8			
Marijuana and Hashish	46.0ª	47.9	10.3ª	11.9	5.9	6.8			
Cocaine	15.1	15.9	2.1	2.7	0.8	1.1			
Crack	3.8	4.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2			
Heroin	1.1	1.3	0.0^{a}	0.2	0.0	0.1			
Hallucinogens ²	15.8a	17.5	1.2 ^b	1.9	0.4	0.4			
LSD	11.8	12.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0			
PCP	1.8	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Ecstasy	4.7ª	6.0		1.4		0.2			
Inhalants	11.0	12.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	16.9	18.0	4.4 ^b	6.1	2.1	2.4			
Pain Relievers	10.4 ^b	12.4	3.2 ^b	4.5	1.6	1.8			
Tranquilizers	6.9	7.7	1.3ª	2.0	0.5	0.7			
Stimulants	6.8	6.7	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5			
Methamphetamine	4.8	4.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4			
Sedatives	2.1	1.9	0.3^{a}	0.5	0.1	0.2			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	30.4 ^b	33.3	6.6 ^b	8.7	3.1	3.5			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.11A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 35 or Older: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Past Year		Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	49,006 ^b	53,634	7,654ª	8,831	4,594	4,950			
Marijuana and Hashish	43,612 ^b	48,224	5,200	5,728	3,141	3,305			
Cocaine	16,206 ^b	18,228	989	1,287	424	645			
Crack	3,081	3,611	319	485	159	225			
Heroin	1,931	2,119	136	190	84	28			
Hallucinogens ²	13,986	14,732	225	287	43	59			
LSD	10,822	10,844	109	78	*	22			
PCP	4,298	4,371	31	*	9	*			
Ecstasy	1,527	1,554		194		41			
Inhalants	$7,280^{a}$	8,315	233	151	156	69			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	18,678ª	20,550	2,956ª	3,682	1,404	1,834			
Pain Relievers	9,584	10,510	2,051	2,534	949	1,215			
Tranquilizers	7,983	8,198	1,031	1,359	444	609			
Stimulants	9,301	10,121	579	598	245	316			
Methamphetamine	5,753	6,308	316	411	145	203			
Sedatives	5,786	6,133	247	390	77	155			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	29,092 ^b	32,053	3,956ª	4,754	1,908	2,392			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.11B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 35 or Older: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD								
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month					
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001				
Any Illicit Drug ¹	35.5 ^b	38.4	5.5ª	6.3	3.3	3.5				
Marijuana and Hashish	31.6 ^b	34.5	3.8	4.1	2.3	2.4				
Cocaine	11.8 ^a	13.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5				
Crack	2.2	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2				
Heroin	1.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0				
Hallucinogens ²	10.1	10.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0				
LSD	7.8	7.8	0.1	0.1	*	0.0				
PCP	3.1	3.1	0.0	*	0.0	*				
Ecstasy	1.1	1.1		0.1		0.0				
Inhalants	5.3ª	5.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0				
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	13.5ª	14.7	2.1ª	2.6	1.0	1.3				
Pain Relievers	6.9	7.5	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.9				
Tranquilizers	5.8	5.9	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.4				
Stimulants	6.7	7.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2				
Methamphetamine	4.2	4.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1				
Sedatives	4.2	4.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1				
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	21.1 ^b	22.9	2.9ª	3.4	1.4	1.7				

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.12A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Males: 2000 and 2001

			TIME P	PERIOD		
	Life	Lifetime		Past Year		Month
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Any Illicit Drug ¹	46,703 ^b	50,094	13,880 ^b	15,977	8,272 ^b	9,424
Marijuana and Hashish	41,589 ^b	44,597	11,154 ^b	12,492	6,624 ^b	7,622
Cocaine	14,690 ^b	16,334	2,037 ^b	2,826	760 ^b	1,124
Crack	3,236 ^a	3,853	449 ^a	626	188	232
Heroin	1,724	2,018	175	281	64	74
Hallucinogens ²	15,506	16,642	2,138 ^b	2,828	584 ^b	805
LSD	11,790	12,306	1,149	1,037	282ª	197
PCP	3,512	3,936	166	128	32	27
Ecstasy	3,807 ^b	4,782		1,921		466
Inhalants	10,480 ^b	11,926	1,216	1,198	410	351
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	17,008 ^b	19,389	4,217 ^b	5,665	1,926 ^b	2,430
Pain Relievers	10,218 ^b	12,117	3,280 ^b	4,328	1,443ª	1,769
Tranquilizers	6,623a	7,505	1,176 ^b	1,859	458	630
Stimulants	7,996	8,881	1,057ª	1,355	419	562
Methamphetamine	5,135	5,490	564ª	794	193ª	339
Sedatives	3,955	4,306	310 ^a	486	111	181
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	29,021 ^b	31,891	6,926 ^b	8,767	3,112 ^b	3,887

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.12B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Males: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD							
	Lifetime		Past	Year	Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	43.5 ^b	46.1	12.9 ^b	14.7	7.7 ^b	8.7			
Marijuana and Hashish	38.7 ^b	41.1	10.4 ^b	11.5	6.2 ^b	7.0			
Cocaine	13.7ª	15.0	1.9 ^b	2.6	0.7 ^b	1.0			
Crack	3.0^{a}	3.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2			
Heroin	1.6	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1			
Hallucinogens ²	14.4	15.3	2.0 ^b	2.6	0.5ª	0.7			
LSD	11.0	11.3	1.1	1.0	0.3ª	0.2			
РСР	3.3	3.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0			
Ecstasy	3.5 ^b	4.4		1.8		0.4			
Inhalants	9.8 ^b	11.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	15.8 ^b	17.9	3.9 ^b	5.2	1.8ª	2.2			
Pain Relievers	9.5 ^b	11.2	3.1 ^b	4.0	1.3ª	1.6			
Tranquilizers	6.2ª	6.9	1.1 ^b	1.7	0.4	0.6			
Stimulants	7.4	8.2	1.0^{a}	1.2	0.4	0.5			
Methamphetamine	4.8	5.1	0.5ª	0.7	0.2	0.3			
Sedatives	3.7	4.0	0.3ª	0.4	0.1	0.2			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	27.0 ^b	29.4	6.5 ^b	8.1	2.9 ^b	3.6			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.13A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Females: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Past Year		Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	40,228 ^b	44,046	10,654 ^b	12,432	5,755ª	6,486			
Marijuana and Hashish	34,732 ^b	38,675	7,435 ^b	8,594	4,089	4,500			
Cocaine	10,206 ^a	11,454	1,291	1,360	454	553			
Crack	2,071	2,369	272	401	76ª	175			
Heroin	1,055	1,073	133	175	65	49			
Hallucinogens ²	10,619 ^a	11,675	1,345 ^b	1,768	387	460			
LSD	7,852	7,895	600	575	121	124			
PCP	2,292	2,089	98	123	22	28			
Ecstasy	2,675 ^b	3,349		1,326		320			
Inhalants	6,222	6,293	701	724	212	188			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	15,435ª	16,638	4,544 ^b	5,437	1,923ª	2,381			
Pain Relievers	8,993ª	10,017	3,186 ^b	4,026	1,339ª	1,728			
Tranquilizers	6,384	6,440	1,555	1,814	542	728			
Stimulants	6,666	7,126	1,055	1,131	369	457			
Methamphetamine	3,707	4,110	467	547	194	237			
Sedatives	3,187	3,171	301	321	64	125			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	23,584 ^b	25,894	6,126 ^b	7,094	2,599ª	3,116			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.13B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Females: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	34.7 ^b	37.6	9.2 ^b	10.6	5.0ª	5.5			
Marijuana and Hashish	30.0^{b}	33.0	6.4 ^b	7.3	3.5	3.8			
Cocaine	8.8ª	9.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5			
Crack	1.8	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.1^{a}	0.1			
Heroin	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0			
Hallucinogens ²	9.2ª	10.0	1.2 ^b	1.5	0.3	0.4			
LSD	6.8	6.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1			
PCP	2.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0			
Ecstasy	2.3 ^b	2.9		1.1		0.3			
Inhalants	5.4	5.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	13.3	14.2	3.9 ^b	4.6	1.7^{a}	2.0			
Pain Relievers	7.8ª	8.6	2.7 ^b	3.4	1.2ª	1.5			
Tranquilizers	5.5	5.5	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.6			
Stimulants	5.7	6.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4			
Methamphetamine	3.2	3.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2			
Sedatives	2.7	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	20.3 ^b	22.1	5.3 ^b	6.1	2.2ª	2.7			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.14A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Males Aged 12 to 17: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD								
	Life	time	Past Year		Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	3,250	3,467	2,206 ^b	2,550	1,178 ^b	1,376			
Marijuana and Hashish	2,237 ^b	2,526	1,629 ^b	1,952	925 ^b	1,073			
Cocaine	263	259	186	171	70	62			
Crack	62	75	37	43	11	15			
Heroin	38	29	21	18	7	3			
Hallucinogens ²	712	679	477	468	145	156			
LSD	472ª	388	298ª	232	79	64			
PCP	133	98	68	50	12	8			
Ecstasy	296	330		235		71			
Inhalants	1,100	1,000	430	419	109	121			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	1,238	1,269	778	833	317	325			
Pain Relievers	984	1,028	623	682	254	265			
Tranquilizers	265	271	150	188	46	56			
Stimulants	396	349	226	202	74	53			
Methamphetamine	142	129	88	73	30	16			
Sedatives	76	70	45ª	24	17	8			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	2,158	2,155	1,278	1,370	509	559			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.14B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Males Aged 12 to 17: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD								
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	27.2ª	28.7	18.4 ^b	21.1	9.8 ^b	11.4			
Marijuana and Hashish	18.7 ^b	20.9	13.6 ^b	16.2	7.7^{a}	8.9			
Cocaine	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.5			
Crack	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1			
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0			
Hallucinogens ²	6.0	5.6	4.0	3.9	1.2	1.3			
LSD	3.9^{a}	3.2	2.5ª	1.9	0.7	0.5			
PCP	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1			
Ecstasy	2.5	2.7		1.9		0.6			
Inhalants	9.2ª	8.3	3.6	3.5	0.9	1.0			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	10.4	10.5	6.5	6.9	2.7	2.7			
Pain Relievers	8.2	8.5	5.2	5.6	2.1	2.2			
Tranquilizers	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.5			
Stimulants	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.4			
Methamphetamine	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1			
Sedatives	0.6	0.6	0.4^{a}	0.2	0.1	0.1			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	18.0	17.8	10.7	11.3	4.3	4.6			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.15A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 12 to 17: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past N	Month		
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	3,038	3,224	2,151ª	2,367	1,086	1,180		
Marijuana and Hashish	2,046	2,116	1,507	1,628	753	816		
Cocaine	287	274	202	178	62	44		
Crack	81	75	50	41	9	11		
Heroin	46	46	28	32	8	6		
Hallucinogens ²	636	674	431	484	125	129		
LSD	369	353	213	221	40	41		
PCP	113	127	44 ^a	71	6	15		
Ecstasy	$320^{\rm b}$	416		324		80		
Inhalants	978	1,038	395	414	114	110		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	1,305ª	1,475	871 ^b	1,031	373	436		
Pain Relievers	980 ^b	1,181	637 ^b	830	284ª	353		
Tranquilizers	330	345	223	219	64	73		
Stimulants	530	534	326	315	107	105		
Methamphetamine	162	209	98	127	38	33		
Sedatives	111	89	65	57	19	23		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	2,070ª	2,247	1,353	1,466	565	596		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.15B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 12 to 17: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD								
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	26.6	28.0	18.9ª	20.5	9.5	10.2			
Marijuana and Hashish	17.9	18.4	13.2	14.1	6.6	7.1			
Cocaine	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.4			
Crack	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1			
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0			
Hallucinogens ²	5.6	5.9	3.8	4.2	1.1	1.1			
LSD	3.2	3.1	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.4			
PCP	1.0	1.1	0.4^{a}	0.6	0.1	0.1			
Ecstasy	2.8^{b}	3.6		2.8		0.7			
Inhalants	8.6	9.0	3.5	3.6	1.0	1.0			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	11.4ª	12.8	7.6 ^b	8.9	3.3	3.8			
Pain Relievers	8.6 ^b	10.3	5.6 ^b	7.2	2.5ª	3.1			
Tranquilizers	2.9	3.0	2.0	1.9	0.6	0.6			
Stimulants	4.7	4.6	2.9	2.7	0.9	0.9			
Methamphetamine	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.3			
Sedatives	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	18.1ª	19.5	11.9	12.7	4.9	5.2			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.16A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Males Aged 18 to 25: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Lifetime		Past	Year	Past Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	7,888 ^b	8,613	4,599 ^b	5,346	2,745 ^b	3,414		
Marijuana and Hashish	7,076 ^b	7,795	$3,980^{b}$	4,594	2,408 ^b	2,993		
Cocaine	1,870 ^b	2,277	780 ^b	1,061	238 ^b	374		
Crack	505	567	133	166	27	43		
Heroin	247	273	67	87	21	39		
Hallucinogens ²	3,238 ^b	3,698	1,189 ^b	1,690	332 ^b	545		
LSD	2,383ª	2,662	640	647	162	121		
PCP	406	480	58	77	16	18		
Ecstasy	1,592 ^b	2,218		1,189		329		
Inhalants	2,267ª	2,523	444	509	103	114		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	3,095 ^b	3,787	1,494 ^b	2,029	608 ^b	835		
Pain Relievers	2,386 ^b	3,089	1,208 ^b	1,653	467 ^b	622		
Tranquilizers	1,222 ^b	1,462	506 ^b	690	167	227		
Stimulants	1,180 ^b	1,551	390 ^b	577	132 ^b	219		
Methamphetamine	650a	785	192ª	265	50 ^b	115		
Sedatives	291	329	110	101	31	40		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	5,128 ^b	5,747	2,455b	3,134	999 ^b	1,423		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.16B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Males Aged 18 to 25: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	54.7 ^b	58.8	31.9 ^b	36.5	19.0 ^b	23.3			
Marijuana and Hashish	49.1 ^b	53.2	27.6 ^b	31.4	16.7 ^b	20.4			
Cocaine	13.0 ^b	15.5	5.4 ^b	7.2	1.7 ^b	2.6			
Crack	3.5	3.9	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3			
Heroin	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3			
Hallucinogens ²	22.5 ^b	25.2	8.2 ^b	11.5	2.3 ^b	3.7			
LSD	16.5ª	18.2	4.4	4.4	1.1	0.8			
PCP	2.8	3.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1			
Ecstasy	11.0 ^b	15.1		8.1		2.2			
Inhalants	15.7ª	17.2	3.1	3.5	0.7	0.8			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	21.5 ^b	25.9	10.4 ^b	13.9	4.2 ^b	5.7			
Pain Relievers	16.6 ^b	21.1	8.4 ^b	11.3	3.2 ^b	4.2			
Tranquilizers	8.5 ^b	10.0	3.5 ^b	4.7	1.2	1.5			
Stimulants	8.2 ^b	10.6	2.7 ^b	3.9	0.9 ^b	1.5			
Methamphetamine	4.5ª	5.4	1.3ª	1.8	0.3 ^b	0.8			
Sedatives	2.0	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	35.6 ^b	39.2	17.0 ^b	21.4	6.9 ^b	9.7			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.17A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 18 to 25: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	6,958 ^b	7,769	3,489 ^b	4,054	1,854 ^b	2,125		
Marijuana and Hashish	6,180 ^b	6,940	$2,880^{b}$	3,279	1,542ª	1,719		
Cocaine	1,279 ^b	1,543	494ª	620	156	192		
Crack	317 ^b	436	57ª	106	16	34		
Heroin	156	201	40	60	5 ^b	28		
Hallucinogens ²	2,355 ^b	2,813	$770^{\rm b}$	1,043	200	257		
LSD	1,689	1,845	358	319	72	65		
PCP	265	297	41	39	7	11		
Ecstasy	1,208 ^b	1,659		833		185		
Inhalants	1,435	1,433	251	220	59	65		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	2,555 ^b	3,072	1,202 ^b	1,542	442 ^b	590		
Pain Relievers	1,836 ^b	2,271	900^{b}	1,186	313 ^b	437		
Tranquilizers	937 ^b	1,167	377 ^b	547	124	166		
Stimulants	1,020 ^b	1,259	312 ^b	430	89 ^b	158		
Methamphetamine	535 ^b	725	160	226	45ª	91		
Sedatives	186	220	59	64	10	20		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	4,120 ^b	4,690	1,841 ^b	2,285	712 ^b	890		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.17B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 18 to 25: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD								
	Life	Lifetime		Past Year		Month			
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	47.8 ^b	52.4	23.9 ^b	27.3	12.7 ^b	14.3			
Marijuana and Hashish	42.4 ^b	46.8	19.8 ^b	22.1	10.6	11.6			
Cocaine	8.8 ^b	10.4	3.4^{a}	4.2	1.1	1.3			
Crack	2.2 ^b	2.9	0.4^{a}	0.7	0.1	0.2			
Heroin	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.0^{b}	0.2			
Hallucinogens ²	16.2 ^b	19.0	5.3 ^b	7.0	1.4	1.7			
LSD	11.6	12.4	2.5	2.1	0.5	0.4			
PCP	1.8	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1			
Ecstasy	8.3 ^b	11.2		5.6		1.2			
Inhalants	9.8	9.7	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.4			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	17.5 ^b	20.7	8.2 ^b	10.4	$3.0^{\rm b}$	4.0			
Pain Relievers	12.6 ^b	15.3	6.2 ^b	8.0	2.1 ^b	2.9			
Tranquilizers	6.4 ^b	7.9	2.6 ^b	3.7	0.9	1.1			
Stimulants	7.0 ^b	8.5	2.1ª	2.9	0.6^{b}	1.1			
Methamphetamine	3.7 ^b	4.9	1.1	1.5	0.3^{a}	0.6			
Sedatives	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	28.3 ^b	31.6	12.6 ^b	15.4	4.9 ^b	6.0			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.18A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older: 2000 and 2001

	TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Past Year		Month		
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001		
Any Illicit Drug ¹	80,643 ^b	87,449	20,177 ^b	23,492	11,763 ^b	13,355		
Marijuana and Hashish	72,038 ^b	78,630	15,453 ^b	17,506	9,035 ^b	10,233		
Cocaine	24,346 ^b	27,255	2,940 ^b	3,837	1,081 ^b	1,570		
Crack	5,164ª	6,072	634 ^b	943	245	380		
Heroin	2,695	3,016	259	406	114	114		
Hallucinogens ²	24,778 ^b	26,963	2,575 ^b	3,645	701 ^b	979		
LSD	18,802	19,460	1,237	1,158	283	215		
PCP	5,558	5,800	152	129	35	31		
Ecstasy	5,867 ^b	7,385		2,689		635		
Inhalants	14,623 ^b	16,181	1,092	1,089	398	308		
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	29,900 ^b	33,284	7,112 ^b	9,238	3,158 ^b	4,050		
Pain Relievers	17,246 ^b	19,924	5,206 ^b	6,842	2,245 ^b	2,878		
Tranquilizers	12,412	13,329	2,358 ^b	3,265	890ª	1,229		
Stimulants	13,735ª	15,124	1,560 ^a	1,969	607	861		
Methamphetamine	8,538	9,262	845	1,141	319	528		
Sedatives	6,955	7,318	501	726	139	275		
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	48,377 ^b	53,384	10,421 ^b	13,025	4,637 ^b	5,847		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 1.18B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older: 2000 and 2001

		TIME PERIOD							
	Life	Lifetime		Year	Past Month				
Drug	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001			
Any Illicit Drug ¹	40.3 ^b	43.3	10.1 ^b	11.6	5.9 ^b	6.6			
Marijuana and Hashish	36.0^{b}	38.9	7.7 ^b	8.7	4.5 ^b	5.1			
Cocaine	12.2 ^b	13.5	1.5 ^b	1.9	0.5 ^b	0.8			
Crack	2.6ª	3.0	0.3 ^b	0.5	0.1	0.2			
Heroin	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1			
Hallucinogens ²	12.4 ^b	13.3	1.3 ^b	1.8	0.4^{b}	0.5			
LSD	9.4	9.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1			
РСР	2.8	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0			
Ecstasy	2.9 ^b	3.7		1.3		0.3			
Inhalants	7.3 ^b	8.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2			
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	15.0 ^b	16.5	3.6 ^b	4.6	1.6 ^b	2.0			
Pain Relievers	8.6 ^b	9.9	2.6 ^b	3.4	1.1 ^b	1.4			
Tranquilizers	6.2	6.6	1.2 ^b	1.6	0.4^{a}	0.6			
Stimulants	6.9 ^a	7.5	0.8^{a}	1.0	0.3	0.4			
Methamphetamine	4.3	4.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3			
Sedatives	3.5	3.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1			
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	24.2 ^b	26.4	5.2 ^b	6.4	2.3 ^b	2.9			

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.